

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

## **Polynomials Terms and Definitions**

**Constant** - *A number that always has the same value.*

**Variable** - *A letter that may be replaced (substituted) by numbers.*

**Expression** - *A combination of variables and/or constants.*

**Term** - *Part of an expression separated by a plus or minus sign.*

**Factor** - *Numbers and/or variables forming a product.*

**Numerical Coefficient** - *Numbers associated with a product.*

**Literal Coefficient** - *Variables associated with a product.*

**Polynomial** – *A single term or the algebraic sum and/or difference of terms.*

**Monomial** – *a single term consisting of an integer and/or a variable.*

**Binomial** – *the sum or difference of exactly two terms.*

**Trinomial** – *the sum or difference of exactly three terms.*

**Degree of Polynomial** – *the largest exponent or the largest sum of exponents on a single term within a polynomial.*

**Standard Form of Polynomial** – *A polynomial written in descending order (highest to lowest) according to the exponent/sum of exponents of each term.*

**Ascending Order** – *A polynomial written from lowest to highest.*

1. Given  $3x^2 - 2x + xy + y - 4$ , answer each of the following:
  - a. What is/are the constant(s)?
  - b. What is/are the variable(s)?
  - c. Is this an expression or an equation? Why?
  - d. Write out each term.
  - e. How many terms are there?
  - f. Can we classify this as a trinomial, binomial, or monomial? Why?
  - g. Identify the numerical coefficient(s).
  - h. Identify the literal coefficient(s).
  - i. Which term(s) have the highest degree?
  - j. What is the degree of this polynomial?
  - k. Write this polynomial in ascending order.

2. State an example of a trinomial with a degree of four using the Standard Form of a Polynomial.
  
3. Write a monomial with a degree of three that has a numerical coefficient and a literal coefficient.
  
4. Complete the table below.

| Polynomial     | Number of Terms | Type of Polynomial | Degree of Polynomial | Constant | Variable(s) | Numerical Coefficient |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| $x^2 + 3x + 1$ |                 |                    |                      |          |             |                       |
| $3y^8 - 4m^3$  |                 |                    |                      |          |             |                       |
| $2a^2b^3c^4$   |                 |                    |                      |          |             |                       |
|                |                 | Trinomial          | 5                    |          |             |                       |
|                | 4               |                    |                      |          | m, n, p     |                       |